

## A G R I C U L T U R E .

## 8.—Numbers of Farm Live Stock by Provinces in Census Years, 1871-1911—con.

Description.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.
British Columbia—					
Horses over 3 years.	-	20,172	32,105	29,889	43,490
Horses under 3 years	-	5,950	12,416	7,436	13,924
Milch cows.....	-	10,878	17,504	24,535	33,954
Other horned cattle.	-	69,573	109,415	100,467	105,230
Sheep.....	-	27,788	49,163	33,350	39,272
Swine.....	-	16,841	30,764	41,419	33,604
Poultry.....	-	-	238,387	363,379	1,012,220
Hives of bees.....	-	-	-	2,384	3,796
The Territories—					
Horses over 3 years.	-	9,084	39,267	-	-
Horses under 3 years	-	1,786	21,709	-	-
Milch cows.....	-	3,848	37,003	-	-
Other horned cattle.	-	9,024	194,824	-	-
Sheep.....	-	346	64,920	-	-
Swine.....	-	2,775	16,283	-	-
Poultry.....	-	-	191,539	-	-
Hives of bees.....	-	-	-	-	-

**Dairy Products.**—Measurement of the progress of dairying in Canada is possible by comparing the results of the census of dairy industries taken in 1911 with those of the previous census of 1900 and of the postal census of dairy products taken in 1907. This is done in Table 9, which shows by provinces the number of factories and creameries and the quantity and value of cheese and butter produced for each of the years 1900, 1907 and 1910. But the figures in this table relate only to the production of factories and creameries and do not include butter and cheese made on the farm. The quantities and values of home-made butter and home-made cheese are shown in Tables 6, 10, and 11, the quantities in Tables 10 and 11 and the values in Table 6. For 1900 there is no record of the quantities of home-made cheese, and the values of dairy products for that year totalling \$66,470,953, and including milk and cream sold to factories and cheese and butter, were not separately distinguished. By adding together the quantities and values of the factory and home-made butter we get a total butter production in Canada for 1910 of 202,796,699 lb. (home-made butter 138,098,534 lb. and factory butter 64,698,165 lb., as compared with 141,409,815 lb. in 1900 (home-made butter 105,343,076 lb. and factory butter 36,066,739 lb.), with a value in 1910 of \$45,926,553 (home-made butter \$30,280,608 and factory butter \$15,645,845). The increase in quantity is at the rate of 43.41 per cent. Of cheese the total production in 1910 was 201,267,466 lb. (factory cheese 199,904,205 lb. and home-made cheese 1,363,261 lb.), the value being \$15,798,881 (factory cheese \$15,645,845 and home-made cheese \$153,036).

In 1910 the total quantity of milk produced in Canada was returned by farmers as 9,871,178,103 lb., as shown in Table 11; but in Table 6 the value of this production, viz., \$109,340,024, is printed in italics and